Protocol for Amplification and Analysis of Extracted DNA

This document is a quick protocol for experienced users to amplify extracted DNA in a 25µl reaction volume. Quick protocols are also available to amplify DNA from storage card punches and swabs. For complete protocol information and troubleshooting tips see the PowerPlex® Fusion 6C System Technical Manual #TMD045, which is available online at: www.promega.com/protocols/

Prior to using a PowerPlex® Fusion 6C System for the first time, thaw all pre-amplification and post-amplification components. Store reagents at 2–10°C, where components are stable for 6 months. Do not refreeze.

Before You Begin

Determine the concentration of genomic DNA for your samples. Note that different DNA quantification methods can yield different quantification values. We strongly recommend that you perform experiments to determine the optimal DNA template amount based on your DNA quantification method.

Optional: Record the DNA template amount as optimized in your laboratory.

PCR Setup

1. Centrifuge pre-amplification component tubes briefly, then vortex for 15 seconds before each use. Do not centrifuge after vortexing.
2. Determine the number of reactions including positive and negative controls. Add 1 or 2 reactions to this number.
3. Prepare the PCR amplification mix by combining the components as shown below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PCR Amplification Mix Component</th>
<th>Volume per Reaction</th>
<th>×</th>
<th>Number of Reactions</th>
<th>=</th>
<th>Final Volume</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Water, Amplification Grade</td>
<td>to a final volume of 25µl</td>
<td>×</td>
<td></td>
<td>=</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PowerPlex® Fusion 6C 5X Master Mix</td>
<td>5.0µl</td>
<td>×</td>
<td></td>
<td>=</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PowerPlex® Fusion 6C 5X Primer Pair Mix</td>
<td>5.0µl</td>
<td>×</td>
<td></td>
<td>=</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Template DNA (1.0ng)</td>
<td>up to 15µl</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>=</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total volume</td>
<td>25µl</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. Vortex the PCR amplification mix for 5–10 seconds, and then add PCR amplification mix to each reaction well.
5. Add the template DNA.
6. For the positive amplification control, vortex the 2800M Control DNA, and then dilute an aliquot to 1.0ng in the desired template DNA volume. Add 1.0ng of diluted DNA to a reaction well containing PCR amplification mix.
7. For the negative amplification control, pipet Water, Amplification Grade, or TE-4 buffer instead of template DNA into a reaction well containing PCR amplification mix.
8. Seal or cap the plate. Optional: Briefly centrifuge the plate.

Notes:
Quick Protocol

Instructions for Use of Products DC2705, DC2720 and DC2780.

Use of the PowerPlex® Fusion 6C System

to Amplify Extracted DNA

Additional protocol information in Technical Manual #TMD045, available online at: www.promega.com

### PCR

The following protocol was developed for use with the GeneAmp® PCR System 9700 with a silver or gold-plated silver sample block with Max Mode as the ramp speed, the Veriti® 96-Well Thermal Cycler with a 100% ramping rate and the 9700 Simulation Mode as the ramp speed on the ProFlex™ PCR System.

1. Program the thermal cycler with the following conditions. Refer to the technical manual for more information. When amplifying extracted DNA we recommend using 29 cycles. Optimize the cycle number as required.

   **Optional:** Record the cycle number as optimized in your laboratory.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cycle</th>
<th>Optimal cycle number</th>
<th>Cycle</th>
<th>Hold</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>96°C</td>
<td>96°C</td>
<td>60°C</td>
<td>60°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 minute</td>
<td>5 seconds</td>
<td>1 minute</td>
<td>10 minutes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4°C</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Figure 1. The thermal cycling protocol for the GeneAmp® PCR System 9700, Veriti® 96-Well Thermal Cycler and ProFlex™ PCR System.

2. Proceed with fragment analysis, or store amplified samples at –20°C in a light-protected box until ready to analyze.

**Notes:**

### Instrument Setup and Sample Preparation

A passing spectral calibration must be generated using the PowerPlex® 6C Matrix Standard (Cat.# DG4900) prior to sample analysis. See the PowerPlex® 6C Matrix Standard Technical Manual #TMD046 for more information.

### Instrument Setup

1. For the Applied Biosystems® 3500 or 3500xL Genetic Analyzer, set the oven temperature to 60°C, and then select “Start Pre-Heat”. When the Oven Temperature and Detection Cell Temperature turn green, you may proceed with the first injection.

2. Use the following parameters when setting up the instrument. Refer to the instrument user’s manual for additional details.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Genetic Analyzer</th>
<th>Run Module</th>
<th>Dye Set</th>
<th>Injection Parameters</th>
<th>Run Parameters</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Applied Biosystems® 3500</td>
<td>HID36_POP4</td>
<td>Promega J6</td>
<td>1.2kV, 15 seconds</td>
<td>13kV, 1,500 seconds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Biosystems® 3500xL</td>
<td>HID36_POP4xl</td>
<td>Promega J6</td>
<td>1.2kV, 24 seconds</td>
<td>13kV, 1,500 seconds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Biosystems® 3130 and 3130xL with Data Collection Software Version 4.0 and DC v4 6-Dye Module v1 License</td>
<td>HIDFragmentAnalysis36_POP4</td>
<td>J6²</td>
<td>3kV, 5 seconds</td>
<td>1,500 seconds</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1Injection time may be modified to increase or decrease the observed peak heights.

2Confirm that the active dye set is the file generated for the PowerPlex® 6-dye chemistry.

**Optional:** Record the injection conditions as optimized in your laboratory.

**Notes:**
Instrument Setup and Sample Preparation (continued)

Sample Preparation
Prepare samples for capillary electrophoresis immediately before loading.

1. Centrifuge post-amplification component tubes briefly, and then vortex for 15 seconds before each use. Do not centrifuge after vortexing.
2. Calculate the number of samples including the number of allelic ladders per run. Add 1 or 2 samples to this number.
3. Prepare a loading cocktail by combining and mixing the WEN ILS 500 and Hi-Di™ formamide. You may need to optimize the volume of WEN ILS 500.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Volume per Sample</th>
<th>×</th>
<th>Number of Samples</th>
<th>=</th>
<th>Final Volume</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WEN ILS 500</td>
<td>0.5μl</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hi-Di™ formamide</td>
<td>9.5μl</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total volume 10μl

Optional: Record the volume of WEN ILS 500 per sample as optimized in your laboratory.

4. Vortex the loading cocktail for 10–15 seconds, and pipet 10μl of formamide/ILS mix into each well.
5. Add 1μl of amplified sample (or 1μl of PowerPlex® Fusion 6C Allelic Ladder Mix). Cover wells with appropriate septa, and centrifuge plate briefly.
6. Denature samples at 95°C for 3 minutes, and then immediately chill on crushed ice or freezer block or in an ice-water bath for 3 minutes. Denature samples just prior to loading the instrument.
7. Place the plate on the instrument, and start the capillary electrophoresis run.

Notes:

Data Analysis
The panels, bins and stutter text files needed for data analysis using GeneMapper® ID-X software, version 1.2 or higher, are available for download at: www.promega.com/resources/tools/genemapper-id-software-panels-and-bin-sets/

To acquire the panels, bins and stutter files needed for data analysis using GeneMarker® HID Software, contact SoftGenetics at: www.softgenetics.com

Additional protocol information in Technical Manual #TMD045, available online at: www.promega.com